

Coyote Approaches in Other Cities

City	Main Approach	Other Considerations
<u>Regina</u>	Staff attempt to scare away from city limits.	Euthanize if they have mange or are deemed to not survive the winter from exposure.
<u>Calgary</u>	Manages coyotes through an in-house team that receives calls, provides information, and conducts public engagement; a contractor then checks for coyote activity, conducts hazing/aversion; after an investigation the contractor euthanizes as a last resort.	The cost of the coyote contractor in Calgary is approximately \$260,000-\$280,000 per year.
<u>Edmonton</u>	The City of Edmonton utilizes a Park Ranger approach, with two uniformed peace officers within their Community Services Department that provide education, identify hot spots, and conduct non-lethal aversion conditioning, including shooting coyotes with pepper balls. Additionally, employ a contractor for wildlife response services including coyotes.	Aversion conditioning and euthanizing has resulted in a reduction in coyote activity; approximately 20-30 coyotes per year are euthanized each year (only as a last resort).
<u>Winnipeg</u>	Coyote management in the City of Winnipeg is under provincial jurisdiction.	City of Winnipeg staff will contact provincial Conservation Officers who manage coyote interactions and conduct aversion conditioning (pepper balls), trapping, and euthanizing.