

Major Pests (present):

Arthropod

- Dutch Elm Disease/Banded and Native Bark Beetle [vector, monitoring]
- Cottony Ash Psyllid [*Liberibacter solanacearum* vector]
- West Nile Virus [*Culex tarsalis* vector]
- Deer Ticks [*Lyme disease* vector]

Other

- Voles/Rabbits/Ground Squirrels [spread ticks, nuisance]
- Pigeons

Noxious Weeds:

- Japanese Brome [wildfire risk]
- Downy Brome [wildfire risk]
- Purple Loosestrife [Invasive- riparian areas]
- European Buckthorn [Invasive]

Potential pests (being monitored for)

- Emerald Ash Borer
- Asian Longhorned Beetle
- Brown Spruce Longhorned Beetle

Other Pests of minor concern:

Arthropods:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| • Gall wasps | • Poplar Borer | • Mosquitoes |
| • Gall mites | • Birch Borer | • Biting flies |
| • Leafrollers | • Dog Ticks | • Cankerworms |
| • Leafminers | • Red Lily Beetle | |
| • Fall webworm | • Yellowjackets / paper wasps | |
| • Western Tent Caterpillar | | |
| • Maple bugs | | |

Other:

- Skunks
- Beavers [potential]
- *Dothiorella ulmi* ("Doth" a fungal plant pathogen impacting elms)
- Coyotes

Plants:

- Nuisance weeds [Foxtail, Kochia]
- All other noxious plant species as identified by the provincial *Weed Control Act* [Notable presence in Saskatoon: Canada thistle, Absinth, Scentless Chamomile, Leafy Spurge]